

21.

1

$$x^2 - 4x = 2y - 2$$

$$2x - 4 = 2 \frac{dy}{dx}$$

$$x - 2 = \frac{dy}{dx}$$

$$\frac{d^2y}{dx^2} = 1$$

22.

$$y - 2 = 5(x - 1)$$

$$y = 3x^2 - x \quad @ \quad x = 1$$

$$y' = 6x - 1 \quad y = 3(1)^2 - 1$$

$$y'(1) = 5$$

23.

$$y - 7 = \frac{24}{7}(x - 4)$$

$$y = (x^3 - 15)^{1/2} \quad (4, 7)$$

$$y' = \frac{1}{2}(x^3 - 15)^{-1/2}(3x^2)$$

$$y'(4) = \frac{1}{2}(4^3 - 15)^{-1/2}(48)$$

24.

Ø

$$f(x) = (x - 9)^2 \quad || \text{ to } y\text{-axis}$$

$$f'(x) = 2(x - 9)(1) \quad m = \text{undef}$$

$$0 = x - 9 \quad @ \quad x = 9$$

25.

$$x = -\frac{3}{2}$$

$$f(x) = 8 - 3x - x^2 \quad || \text{ to } x\text{-axis}$$

$$f'(x) = -3 - 2x \quad m \text{ is } 0$$

$$0 = -3 - 2x \quad @ \quad x = -\frac{3}{2}$$

26.

$$c = 0$$

$$f(x) = 3x^2 + 5x - 2 \quad [-1, 1]$$

$$m \vee T \quad f(-1) = -4 \quad m_{\text{sec}} = \frac{6+4}{1+1} = 5$$

$$f(1) = 6$$

$$f'(x) = 6x + 5 \quad 5 = 6x + 5 \quad x = 0$$

27.

NOT CONTINUOUS

$$f(x) = \frac{6}{x} - 3 \quad [-1, 2]$$

ON $[-1, 2]$

$$m \vee T \quad f(-1) = -9 \quad m_{\text{sec}} = \frac{9}{2+1} = 3$$

DOESN'T HOLD
TRUE

$$f(2) = 0$$

$$f'(x) = -\frac{6}{x^2} \quad 3 = -\frac{6}{x^2} \quad \emptyset$$

28.

$$c = 4$$

$$f(x) = x^2 - 8x + 12 \quad [2, 6]$$

$$f'(x) = 2x - 8 \quad f(2) = 0$$

$$0 = 2x - 8 \quad f(6) = 0$$

$$f(x) = x^{\frac{2}{3}} - x^{\frac{1}{3}} \quad [0, 1]$$

$$f'(x) = \frac{2}{3}x^{-\frac{1}{3}} - \frac{1}{3}x^{-\frac{2}{3}} \quad f(0) = 0$$

$$0 = \frac{2}{3}x^{-\frac{1}{3}} - \frac{1}{3}x^{-\frac{2}{3}} \quad f(1) = 0$$

$$x^{-\frac{2}{3}} = 2x^{-\frac{1}{3}} \quad (x^{-\frac{2}{3}})^3 = (2x^{-\frac{1}{3}})^3$$

$$x^2 = \frac{1}{8}x \quad x(x - \frac{1}{8}) = 0 \quad \text{undefined at } x = 0$$

30.

$$y = x^3 - 9x - 6$$

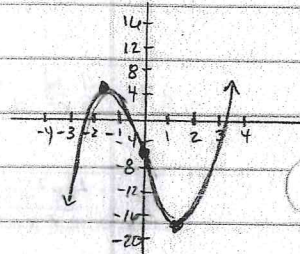
$$y' = 3x^2 - 9 \quad y'' = 6x$$

$$0 = 3x^2 - 9 \quad 0 = 6x$$

$$3 = x^2 \quad x = \pm\sqrt{3} \quad x = 0$$

$$y\text{-int} = (0, -6)$$

INTERVALS x-values	f(x)	f'(x)	f''(x)	CHARACT. OF GRAPH
$(-\infty, -\sqrt{3})$		+	-	inc $\uparrow$ C.D. $\cap$
$x = -\sqrt{3}$	4.392			local max
$(-\sqrt{3}, 0)$		-	-	dec $\downarrow$ C.D. $\cap$
$x = 0$	-6			Point of inf
$(0, \sqrt{3})$		-	+	dec $\downarrow$ C.U. $\cap$
$x = \sqrt{3}$	-16.392			local min
$(\sqrt{3}, \infty)$		+	+	inc $\uparrow$ C.U. $\cap$



31.

$$y = \frac{3x^2}{x^2 - 4}$$

$$y' = \frac{(x^2 - 4)(6x) - 3x^2(2x)}{(x^2 - 4)^2}$$

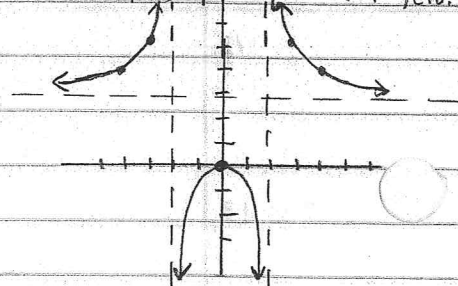
$$y' = \frac{-24x}{(x^2 - 4)^2} \quad y'' = \frac{24(3x^2 + 4)}{(x^2 - 4)^3}$$

C.V. 0, ± 2

No P.I.

Dom $x \neq \pm 2$ V.A. $x = \pm 2$ H.A. $y = 3$

INTERVALS x-values	f(x)	f'(x)	f''(x)	CHARACT. OF GRAPH
$(-\infty, -2)$		+	+	inc $\uparrow$ C.U. $\cap$
$(-2, 0)$		+	-	inc $\uparrow$ C.D. $\cap$
$x = 0$	0			local max
$(0, 2)$		-	-	dec $\downarrow$ C.D. $\cap$
$(2, \infty)$		-	+	dec $\downarrow$ C.U. $\cap$



29.

$$c = \frac{1}{8}$$